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COLD STORAGE REPORT

J. S. Department of Agriculture

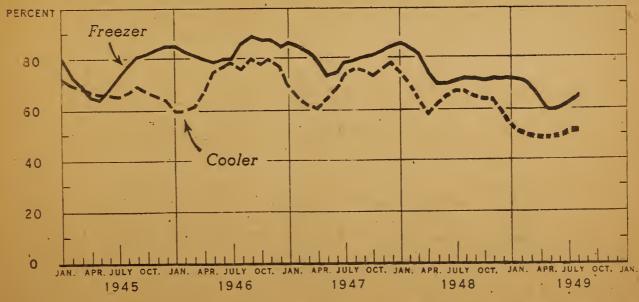
Production and Marketing Administration Marketing Facilities Branch



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OCCUPANCY OF PUBLIC COLD-STORAGE WAREHOUSES, 1945-49



Storage occupancy

Little change occurred in the occupacy situation for public warehouses during July. Public coolers, which on July 1 were 52 percent filled, registered the same occupancy on August 1. A 2-point rise in freezer occupancy from 61 on July 1 placed August 1 occuancy at 63 percent. The July change in both coolers and freezers corresponded to the normal change for this season of the year. August 1 cooler occupancy was 3 points below the lowest previously recorded on August 1, 1940, while August 1 freezer occupancy was 6 points below the previous August low in the same year. Though generally throughout the country space occupancy was relatively low, there were a few comparatively tight areas in certain cities. Space was practically filled in Minneapolis while Nashville, Tennessee, reported an occupancy of nearly 90 percent.

Note should be taken of a change in the system of reporting net piling space in the occupancy tables of this report. Heretofore "net piling space" has been shown as the total available for storage as of the last space survey, October 1, 1947. Those figures are still available in table 4 of this report. The net piling space shown in tables 1 through 3 represent space actually reported to USDA on August 1 and temperatures at which it was held as of that date. Warehouses failing to report their space are omitted. There has been no change in the system used for deriving percentage occupancy; consequently, the percentages are comparable.

Storage stocks increase 7 percent during July

Refrigerated warehouses in the Nation held 2.7 billion pounds of foodstuffs on August 1--167 million pounds more than stocks on hand last month. Stocks in coolers, up 60 million pounds from last month, totaled 1.2 billion pounds on August 1, while freezer-held commodities, at 1.5 billion pounds, reflected a seasonal increase of 107 million pounds. With the exception of fresh pears, dried and evaporated fruits, choses and dried eggs, all cooler-held items showed seasonal withdrawals. The intostorage movement of freezer items during the month was more than twice the seasonal increase reported this time last year. The volume of meat products withdrawn during the month were more than balanced by the heavy in-movement of frozen fruits and vegetables. These food items, alone accounted for approximately 100 million pounds or 93 percent of the total increase in freezer stocks.

Fruits and vegetables

Some 80 million pounds of frozen fruits were moved into storage during July, placing August 1 stocks at 335 million pounds. This movement was a third greater than last year's July 60 million pound movement. August 1 stocks, however, were still 6 million pounds below last year's level. The greatest increase occurred in holdings of frozen cherries which rose from 18 million pounds on July 1 to 70 million pounds on August 1. This is the greatest July storage movement of cherries on record. The 33 million pounds of raspberries in storage were some 6 million pounds above last year's stocks. Fruit juices were more than double stocks of a year ago. Strawberry holdings were 25 million pounds less than on the previous August 1. Frozen vegetables increased 19 million pounds to 239 million pounds on August 1—25 million pounds above last year's stocks. Lima bean stocks were twice those of a year ago and snap beans three times as great, whereas frozen peas in storage were slightly below the 1948 level.

Dairy and poultry products

August 1 stocks of butter totaled 137 million pounds—25 million above average. Other dairy products in store August 1 were below average. Cream stocks totaled 34 million pounds compared with an average of 69 million pounds. Cheese totaled 181 million pounds compared with an average of 194 million pounds. Shell egg holdings, which have been abnormally low for some time, began to move out of storage during July. Only 2.1 million cases were left in storage August 1 compared with average August holdings of 6.9 million cases. The 169 million pounds of frozen

eggs were 110 million below average. The total case equivalent of dried, frozen, and shell eggs was 5 million cases less than average. Frozen poultry moved contraseasonally out of storage with a net withdrawal of 2 million pounds during July. Quantities of broilers and reasters which normally increase during July, this year decreased, whereas the increase of other poultry items was not as great as normal. Stocks of poultry totaled 73 million on August 1.

Meat stocks decline 63 million pounds

August 1 holdings of meats and meat products totaled 544 million pounds, a decrease of 68 million pounds since last month. Last year this time, total meats in storage amounted to 686 million pounds. Beef in storage, at 68 million pounds, was a little more than half the average August 1 holdings. Frozen pork stocks were reduced by 36 million pounds during July which was about the average reduction for this time of year, but well below the withdrawals last year. This withdrawal of frozen pork together with the reduction of 18 million pounds of other pork left total pork stocks at 365 million pounds. This time last year, 508 million pounds of pork were in storage. Lard and rendered pork stocks were 70 million pounds below the average August 1 holdings. Refrigerated stocks on hand totaled 97 million pounds, which compares with 174 million pounds reported in storage last year. The seasonal withdrawal of 7 million pounds during July was about average for this time of year.

Fishery products

Fishery products, frozen and cured, totaled 154 million pounds on August 1. A net into-storage movement of 2 million pounds of cured fishery products and 12 million pounds of frozen fishery products raised the total on hand to 28 and 126 million pounds, respectively. Significant increases in storage stocks of fillets (miscellaneous), salmon, and whiting largely contributed to the 103 million pounds of frozen salt-water species in storage. Fresh-water species totaled 8 million pounds on August 1, while frozen shellfish amounted to 15 million pounds.

Storage outlook

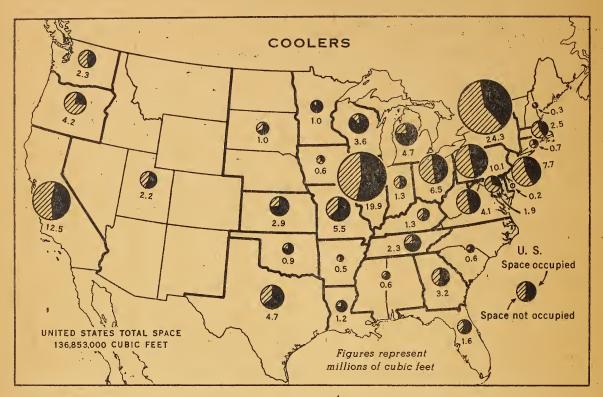
With storage occupancy the lowest on record for August 1, it would appear that little difficulty should be encountered by storers wishing to locate space during the coming fall. Coolers, with an occupancy of 52 percent on August 1, must assist this year in caring for one of the largest apple-pear crops on record. Many of the apples will move into specialized apple houses; however, so, with a few exceptions in spotted areas such as the New England states possibly New Jersey and certain parts of the West North Central region those seeking apple storage space should find no great problem. Other cooler commodity holdings--cheese, shell eggs, pork and lard-are relatively low and between August 1 and the normal cooler peak about November 1 should continue to be withdrawn from storage.

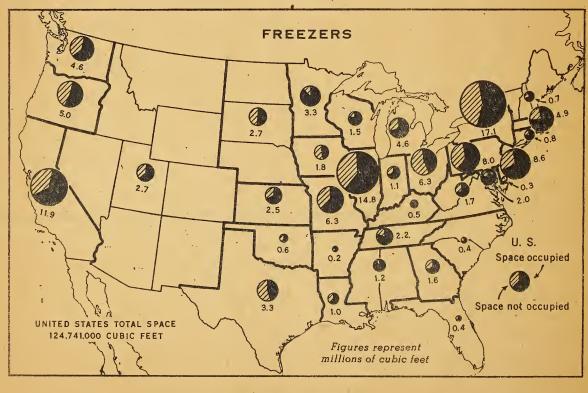
With freezer occupancy 6 points below the previous August low in 1940, and the July increase in freezer occupancy exactly the same as the average for the past 5 years, peak freezer occupancy, it appears, will create little difficulty from the storers point of view this year. Occupancy in public freezers normally rises from 1 to 3 points between August 1 and the winter peak November 1. Commodities expected to move into storage during that time are: frozen fruits and vegetables, butter, poultry and fish. Eggs and cream normally are withdrawn during this period while meats reach a low about October or November and then begin again to move into storage.

Data for this report are collected from public, private and semi-private varchouses, apple houses, and meat-packing plants. Commodities in space owned or leased and operated by the armed services are not reported. All August 1 figures are preliminary.

NET PILING SPACE AND PERCENTAGE OF SPACE OCCUPIED

AUGUST 1, 1949





4

Table 1. — Public cold storage warehouses (Apple houses excluded)

(Net piling space and percentage of space occupied August 1, 1949)

State or	Net pili	ng space 1/	1	<u> </u>	De		of space	occupie	a 2/	
Geographic		t 1, 1949		, 5-yr.						
			av. 19	14-48	, vind.		July 1			
Region	("000")	Freezer	Pob.	Pct.	Pct.	Fct.	'Coolèr'	Pot.	Pct.	Pct.
Maine, N. H. and Vt	109 2.183	159 4,289 505	66 76 60	74 76 78	61 53 39	67 55 69	83 47 30	62 75 76	86 44 29	72 78 78
NEW ENGLAND			72 _	76	51	5'/	50 45	74	_ 43 _	77
New York	22,600 7,176	14,491 7,955 6,217	63 81 74	80 84 87	47 72 68	62 71 78	39 48 47	49 60	41 45 49	57 71 62
MIDDLE ATLANTIC		•	70 _	82	_ <u>5</u> 7	69	43	57_	_ 44	_ (2
Ohio	4,838 1,098 15,451	6,087 1,058 15,286 4,054		79 87 79 78 87	59 68 89 70	70 71 73 74 87	53 55 58 72 83	51 75 62 59 76	50 55 54 77 89	46 71 61 72 83
EAST NORTH CENTRAL		•	_ 80 _	79 _	78_	73 _	63	60_	61	61
Minnesota Iowa Missouri Dakotas and Nebraska Kansas WEST NORTH CENTRAL	376 4,967 1,022 2,109	2,055 1,357	93 90 82 87 78	81 81 80 34 84	97 90 81 67 81	89 62 88 81 81	90 51 64 69 68	84 48 69 50 41	90 35 64 68 73	87 46 63 51 69
• •					·					
Maryland and D. C	1,367 4,113 263 2,091	5/ 1,876 1,770 342 1,091	68 76 86	70 87 82 91 85 73	76 66 78 56 72 72	54 75 77 81 82 72	91 29 50 52 77 65	50 80 69 69 77 61	5/ 32 50 73 57 62	5/ 79 68 79 71 55
SOUTH ATLANTIC	8;890	5,546	75 _	_ 83 _	72	75 _	53 _	72_	51 _	72
Tennessee	1,506	1,421 745	9 2 88	87 84 85	67 86 88	92 87 85	65 65 66	92 80 85	61 75 69	95 81 90
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	3,602			81 -	83	84 _	65_	54	68	86
Arkansas	321 1,084 851 4,064	1,132 972	87 80	87 88 83 7 0	66 23 86 67	69 84 96 5 6	40 72 80 62	33 77 144 46	52 77 79 63	62 63 51 45
UEST SCUTH CENTRAL	6,320	5,813	80	81	_ 72	66	65	51	67	50
MOUNTAIN	1,834	2,005	82_	87_	_ 72	86_	55_	64	53_	62
Washington	2,091 1,985 12,583	3,470	40	79 74 83	63 39 49	6 5 68 63	34 39 37	53 51 64	44 24 45	60 53 64
PACIFIC	16,659	18,506	5 59_	79_	19	68	37_	59	42	61
UNITED STATES 4/	119,814	109,838	74	81	<u>ි</u> 7	72	5 2	61	52	63

^{1/} These figures represent space reported to U.S.D.A. and termperatures at which it was held August 1, 1949.

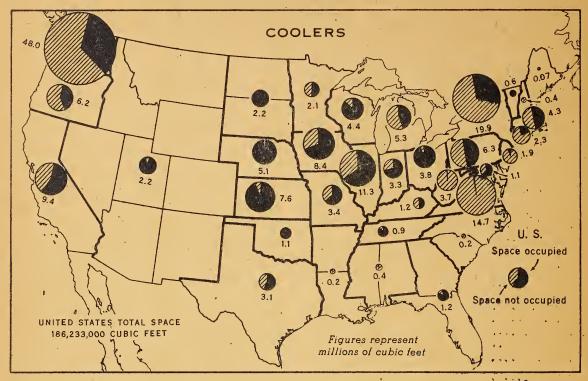
^{2/} Percentage for the periods covered are comparable.

Y Preliminary.

[/] Weighted average of the occupancy for geographic regions based on the corresponding net piling space.

^{5/} Insufficient returns received from this state.

COLD-STORAGE WAREHOUSES OTHER THAN PUBLIC NET PILING SPACE AND PERCENTAGE OF SPACE OCCUPIED AUGUST 1, 1949



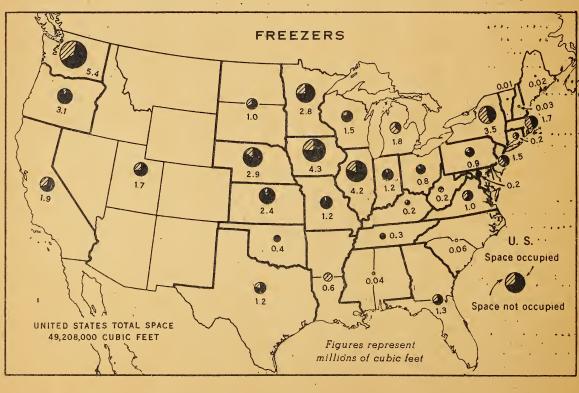


Table 2. - Private, semi-private warehouses and meat-packing plants (Apple houses excluded)

(Net piling space and percentage of space occupied August 1, 1949)

State or	Private and	semi-pri	vate war	chouses !	Meat-packing establishments 'Not piling space 1/ ' Space occupied			
Geographic	Net piling s		-					
Region	Cooler !	Freezer	Cooler	Freezeri	' Cocler '	Freezer '	Cooler '	Freezer
	("000" cu.	ft.)	Pot.	Pct.	("000" ou	ft.)	Pct.	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND	• _ 1,330	. 589	_ 49	51		3/_	3/	<u>3/</u>
New York	• 2 , 376	2,260	33	44	1,211	293	71	44
New Jersey	50	5 6	20	71	· <u>3</u> / ·	· <u>3</u> /	3/	2/
Pernsylvania	• 125	- 23	64	52	1,016	142	91	89
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	2,551	2,339	34	45	2,227	440	80	58
Ohio	. 166	42	`8 9	40 .	1,580	143	96	100
Indiana	<u>3</u> /	<u>3</u> /	<u>3</u> /	<u>3</u> /	· 1224	1 33	61	99
Illinois	· <u>3/</u>	· <u>3</u> /	3/	<u>3</u> /	2,420	1,109	76	80
Michigan	1,263	1,362	28	28	3/	3/	3/	<u>3</u> /
Wisconsin	2,113	151	83	68	- 565	247	98	84
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	3,542	1,555	64	32	4,789	1,532	84	83
Hinnesota	• 20	710	100	73	421	: 596 ·	49	79
Iowa	216	449	86	98	5,992	2,771	70	74
Missouri	· <u>3/</u>	· <u>3</u> /	3/	<u>3</u> /	1,071	301	91	98
No. & So. Dak. & Nebr	527	1,410	89	75	6,110	1,996	100	84
Kansas	· <u>3/</u>	3/	<u>3</u> /	<u>3</u> / -	6,864	1,331	95	95
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	· 763 _	2,569	88	79	20,458	6,935	88	83
Del. Md. Va. & W. Va	358	· 367	7	83	436	79	77	99
NC., SC., Ga. & Fla		1,349	34	67	- 569	154	99	99
SOUTH ATLANTIC	• 522	1,716	15	71	1,055	233	89	99
				3/	351	94	32	91
Kentucky & Tennessee Alabama & Mississippi	- ,	<u>3/</u> 3/	<u>3</u> / 3/	<u>2</u> /	<u>3/</u>	3/	3/	3/
			2/		. <u>3</u> 51	94	82	91
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL		3/_	2/ -	<u>3/</u>				
Ark., Le. & Oklahome	<u> </u>	3/	3/	<u>3/</u>	2,281	372	100	100
Texas	. 378	87	30	47	· 244	129		
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	• 378 _	9.7	30_	47	2,525	501	100	100
Mont. Idaho, Wyo., Colo	120	596	86	64	,421 +			100
Ariz., Utah & Nevada		3/		<u>3</u> /	<u>3</u> /	· · <u>3</u> /	3/	2/
MOUNTAIN		596	86		421	366	100	100
				_		440	59	91
Washington & Oregon		•		62		252		82
	•				3,347		. 80	92
PACIFIC		2,009	30	68				
		20.240		63:	25 172	10,793	.87	84
UNITED STATES 2/	13,112	15,140	<i>4</i> 5	61	229412	109/10	.0,	

^{1/} Figures represent space reported to U.S.D.A. August 1, 1949 and temperatures at which it was held on that date.

^{2/} Weighted average of the occupancy for geographic regions based on the corresponding net piling space.

^{3/} Insufficient returns received from this state.

Table 3. — Public general warehouses in key cities Net piling space and percentage of space occupied

	1	Net pi	ling t			Sr	ace occ	 unied			
	Cities 1/ '	space		July 1,	1943				1, 1949	Aug. 1	, 1949
,		Cooler '							'Freezer'		
	NEW ENGLASED	("000"	cu. ft.) Pct.	Pct.	Fct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pet.
	MID ATLANTIC	1,285	3,342	57	45	58	55	49.	* 82.	· 46	86
	New York Buffalo Rochester Philadelphia Pittsburgh	1,284	2,601 1,721 3,858	73 53 21 68 83	67 45 39 71 87	70 56 22 67 86	64 52 71 76 89	62 50 12 52 56	60 25 41 62 61		63 35 57 63 . 62
	E. N. CENTRAL Cleveland Cincinnati Chicago Detroit Milwaukee	1,069 12,500 3,773	1,241 14,843	56 90 88 58	64 95 78 75 88	52 84 91 67 79	63 93 73 74 91	38 62 53 74 67	41 76 62 66	39 60 50 78 68	32 76 61 69 82
	W. N. CENTRAL			, 0	0.5	, 0	31		,,,,,,	, ,,	. ,
	Minneapolis St. Louis Kansas City Omaha	2;281		99 86 86 92	97 95 85 83	99 86 87 81	97 96 83 82	98 80 60 81	93 80 44 43	98 74 61 3/	94 73 57 <u>3</u> /
	SOUTH ATLANTIC									,	
	Baltimore Richmond Norfolk E. S. CENTRAL		<u>3/</u> 524 981	81 81 86	83 47 91	81 81 81	92 43 87	61 64 59	89 69 76	<u>3/</u> 57 76	3/ 69 75
	Nashville	692 416	854 453	89 84	88 77	87 8 3	87 61	73 66.	90 66	38 68,	90 , 68
	W. S. CENTRAL New Orleans Dallas-Ft. Worth. San Antonio Houston PACIFIC	921 1,648 897 <u>3</u> /	988 2,309 562 <u>3</u> /	88 65 76 63	93 64 62 76	86 61 63 63	87 51 46 76	71 65 70 49	81 42 47, 79	77 64 68 <u>3</u> /	65 41 45 <u>3</u> /
	Seattle Portland Los Angeles San Francisco	2,822	1,558 3,021 3,532 2,451	56 47 59 91	72 65 72 92	65 50 69 89	77 65 74 90	29 33 49 45	67 54 72. 54	37 24 56 47	78 57 68 50
	Total	70,116	72,967	73	72	72	72	54	61	54	63

^{1/} Space shown includes public warehouses within a 25 mile radius of city named.

^{2/} Figures represent space reported to U.S.D.A. August 1, 1949 and temperatures at which it was held on that date.

^{3/} Insufficient returns received from these cities.

Table 4. — United States net piling space October 1, 1947 1/

State or				of warehouse				
Geographic	Publ				Meat-pac		Apple	houses
Region	C2 1	(Apple hou			plant			77
		Freezer *			Cooler t			
Mades W W at 1 and		cu. ft.)		cu. ft.)		cu. ft.)		cu. ft.)
Maine, N. H. and Vt	2,536	658	$\frac{2}{2}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	2/ 2/	$\frac{2}{2}$	973	· 7
R. I. and Connecticut	725	4 , 89 5 -774	2/ 2/ 2/	· ½/	· 2/	2/ 2/ 2/	2,220 1,968	48
NEW ENGLAND	3,561	6,327	554	1,113	1,968		5,161	79
New York	24,269	17,140	2,563	2,481	4,539	500	12,758	485
lew Jersey	7,748	8,617	222	1,401	454	91	1,188	49
ennsylvania	10,069	8,041	· 508	· 548	1,738	149	4,100	157
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	42,086	33.728_	32293	4,430	6,731	740_	18,046	⁻⁶⁹¹
hio	6,503	6,311	624	465	2,275	292	917	1
Indiana	1,269	1,088	,398	. 349	2,379	899	529 2,470	124
llinois	19,929 4,722	14,761 4,614	274 1,590	41 1 ,2 37	8,507 1,234	4 , 026 395	2,506	127
Visconsin	3,617	1,530	2,893	· 484	1,490	• 979	-	_
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	36,040	28,304	5,779	2,576	15,885	6,591	6,422	252
Minnesota	969	3,321	108	786	2,014	2,013	2/	_
Owa	, 636	1,809	670	948	7,725	3,343	2/	
lissouri	5,503	6,334	233	85	2,360	1,076	793,	44
Dakotas and Nebraska	1,048 2,850	2,745 2,524	531 581	1,567 543	6,718 6,901	2,250 1,867	$\frac{2}{122}$	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	11,006	16,733	2,123	2,929	25,718 _	10,549	915	44
elaware	233	281					231	
aryland and D. C	1,945	1,999	394	531	1,238	131	329	
irginia & West Virginia	4,103	1,732)	, ,,-		-3-2		17,307	682
lo. & So. Carolina	607	360	٥٣٥	246	7 700	470	71	9
Horgia	3,19 1 1,555	1,570	253	346	1,139	478		
SOUTH ATLANTIC	11,634	6,368	647	1,377	2,377	609	17,938	691
÷.			/	= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =		_ = 1/2/20.	
Kentucky	1,261	[510]	190	101	1,642	359	2/	2/
Termessee	2 , 302 636	2,179) 1,158		_	· 372	44	307 2/	2/
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	4,199	3_847	190	101	2,014	403	307	
Arkansas	451	244					39,	_
Louisiana	1,163	1,047	124	641	1,073	407	2/	-
OklahomaTexas	918 4,709	593) 3 , 311	576	123	2,497	1,045	2/ 3 2/	3 2/
	-		* *		•		42	≃ ≃
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	7,241	5,195_	700		3,570	12452_		⁻
MOUNTAIN	2,150	2,707_	182	654	2,028 _	666_	· <u>-</u>	
Jashington		4,619)	1,013	5,352	1;283	547	46,576	2,032 571
Dalifornia	4,193 12,492	4,950)	4,370				5,358 2,263	· 98
		•		•	_			
PACIFIC	18,936	21,462_	5,383	6,554	4 ,056 _	1,152_	_ <u>5</u> 4 <u>,</u> 197_	2 <u>.</u> 706
UNITED STATES	136.853	124,741	18,851	21.493	64,347	22,887	103,035	4,823
MILLIAN DINIENSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS	ررن وں ر	77-79/41	للرن ون	229-270	29,5-1	22,000		

This indicates the approximate refrigerated storage space in the United States and the lowest temperature at which it could be held as of October 1, 1947.

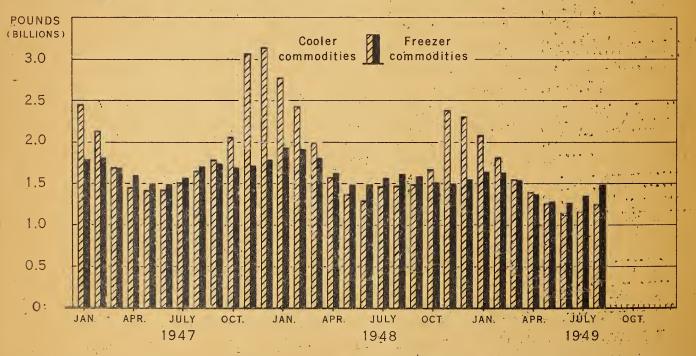
^{2/} This state does not have 3 or more warehouses of this classification.

Table 5. - August holdings and changes during July 1949 1/

	Holdings '	and the second second second		' Freezer	*	
17	"000" lbs.	"000" lbs	. 9% .	21	"000" lbs."	m000m lbs. '%
Apples	8,064	-8,400	-51	Fruits	335,316	79,529 31
Pears	and the second s	33,150		Vegetables	239,249	19,734 9
Dried & ev. Fts	82,533	34,215		Cream	34,532	3,130 10
Can'd. ft. & Veg.		- 555		Cream'y butter	136,525	33,824 33
Nuts & Nutmeats	113,311	-9,474	٠,	Eggs	169,172	2,590 2
Fish*		, sà		Poultry	73,122	-1,611 -2
Cheese	180,929	18,673	12	Beef	60,596	-5,645 -9
Shell eggs	95,535	-7,515	-7	Pork	186,492	-45 ,280 -20
Dried eggs	65,371	4,629	. 8	Sausage	3,707	614 -14
Beef	7,417	-57 9	7	Lamb & Mutton	6,485	-276 -4
Pork	178,962	3,856	-5	Veal	7,226	315 5
Sausage	9,015	-540		Edible Offal		1
Canned meats	28,437	-7,257		Lard & pork fat.		-268 -6
Lard & pork fat	93,310	-6,424	-6	Fish*	135,000	20,969 18
Other	324,932	19,346	6	Other	38,395	6042
Total	1,248,158	60,413	- 5	Total	1,485,797	106,563. 8

^{*} Estimated.

TOTAL WEIGHT OF COOLER AND FREEZER COMMODITIES, 1947-49



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 802 PRODUCTION AND MARKETING ADMINISTRATION

^{1/} For a detailed breakdown see the following tables.

Table 6. - Fresh fruits and vegetables

'Net changes in stocks during July and comparisons								
Fresh apples: Decreased by 175 thousand bushels; July 1948 decrease was 244 thousand bushels.								
Fresh pears: Increased by 663 thous decrease of 2 thousand bushels.	sand bushels; July 1948 change was a							
Stocks of fruits and vegetables	'Aug. 1, 5-yr.' Aug. 1 ' July 1 ' Aug. 1 'av. 1944-48 ' 1948 ' 1949 ' 1949							
FRESH APPLES	- Thousands -							
ApplesWestern, standard boxes ApplesWestern, other container ApplesEastern, bushel baskets ApplesEastern, other container	rs <u>2</u> /							
Total applesbushels	148 343 168							
FRESH PEARS								
Pears, Partlettspacked boxes Pears, Bartlettsloose boxes Pears, all other varieties.boxes Pearsbushel basket	1 - 3 1 - 600 2 4 63 ts 1							
Total pearsbushels	4 667							
OTHER FRUITS & VEGETABLES								
Other fresh fruitsPounds Dried & evaporated fruits " Canned fruits & vegetables "	22,715 29,053 27,092 31,836 111,082 72,749 48,313 82,533 5,341 6,548 2,386 1,833							
Potatoes	39,565 40,639 23,651 2,781 6,736 3,476 702 591 476 5,292 10,159 7,678							
Nutmeats, peanuts	32,736 30,093 29,450 33,996 41,269 40,199 5,256 2,583 1,201 29,369 43,540 42,461							

^{1/} Western apples are those grown in Washington, Oregon, California, Idaho, Nevada, Wyoming, Montana, Utah, Colorado, Arizona, and New Mexico.

^{2/} Other containers reported in terms of bushels.

Table 7. - Frozen fruits and vegetables 1/

'Net changes in stocks during July and comparisons Frozen fruits: Increased by 80 million pounds; July 1948 increase was 60 million pounds; average July increase was 71 million pounds. Frozen vegetables: Increased by 20 million pounds; July 1948 increase was 33 million pounds; average July increase was 40 million pounds. 'Aug. 1, 5-yr.' Aug. 1 ' July 1 ' Aug. 1 'Stocks of frozen fruits 'av. 1944-48 ' 1948 ' 1949 ' and vegetables - Thousands of pounds -FROZEN FRUITS 19,756, 10,949 Apples.... 25,428 8,090 12,376 4,387 Apricots..... 5,445 9,765 3,783 4.787 Blackberries..... 8,141 2,168 Blueberries 2,389 2,579 54,147 Cherries..... 49,495 18,045 69,991 9,059 7,158 5,745 6,324 Grapes..... 9,003 Peaches..... 20,883 18,681 7,633 4,900 3,161 Plums and prunes..... 6,606 2,572 Raspberries..... 23,170 27,253 14;170 33,377 80,067 Strawberries..... 64,649 106,628 80,954 Young, Logan, Boysen, etc..... 13,604 13,897 9,335 15,965 19,796 57;489 57,791 Fruit juices and purees...... 24,111 74,095 39,556 All other fruits..... 36,072 39.808 340,894 255,787 335,316 Total..... 313,236 FROZEN VEGETABLES 14,542 11,339 Asparagus 12,723 11,100 Beans, lima..... 5,124 12,767 26,689 24,300 7,3105,830 9,199 Beans, snap..... 15,410 11,954 7,235 6,887 Broccoli 10,550 Brussels sprouts..... 2,667 2,968 2,448 1;856 5,760 Cauliflower..... 3,318 3,228 5;175 7,837 8,235 Corn, sweet..... 12,720 6;782 100,684 122,181 85,234 Peas, green..... 115,203 Pumpkin and squash..... 4,681 3,633 2;616 2;474 22,320 Spinach..... 17,787 12,306 25,632 All other vegetables..... 31,443 18,853 30,409 24,079 214,096 219,515 239,249 202,628

^{1/} A report on package sizes for certain frozen fruits and vegetables will be issued August 19, 1949.

Correction August 1, 1949 Cold Storage Report

Errata:

Shell egg figures in error pages 13 and 19. Corrections page 13 shell eggs August 1, 1949 1,957. Total case equivalent 13,005. Correction page 19 shell eggs West North Central 312, East South Central 40, total 1,957.



Table 8. — Dairy and poultry products

					,					
'Net changes in stocks during July	and com	pari sons								
Cream: Increased by 3 million pounds; July 1948 increase was 10 million										
pounds; average July increase was 8 million pounds.										
pounds; average July increase	୍Was ପ	mit Titon bom	nds.		· ·					
Putter: Increased by 34 million pounds; July 1948 increase was 30 million .										
pounds; average July increase was 34 million pounds										
· Podices, average oury moreage was or mirrion podices										
' Cheese: Increased by 19 mill:					million a					
' pounds: average July increase	was 24	million por	unds		•					
1	•									
' Shell eggs: Decreased by .2	million	cases. July	7 7948 dec	neach was	A mil-					
					a management					
' lion cases; average July decr	ease wa	S •0 mitition	1 Cases.							
		4	•	*	• • •					
' Frozen eggs: Increased by 3	million	pounds; Jul	ly 1948 ch	ange was	a de- '					
créase of 9 million pounds; a										
t caps of a minimizer boards a	. 02 450	J 444)	00 11215 0 11							
	0		7 7 7040	, , ,						
' Frozen poultry: Decreased by	2 mill	ion pounds;	July 1948	decrease	was 8 🕡					
' million pounds; average July	change :	was an incre	ease of 3	million p	ounds.					
<u> </u>					1					
'Stocks of dairy and	*· * A	ug. 1, 5-yr	1 And 1	1 .Tinler 1	1 Ann 3 1					
the litera products	.Unit.	v. 1944-48	. 7040							
poultry products	' 'a	V • 1944-40		T049	1949					
CREAM & MILK			- Thousand	s -						
Fluid cream	1h2:	57,313		27,816	30,331					
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·								
Plastic cream (75-85% butterfet).		11,785		3,586	4,201					
Condensed milk (bulk)	. 1b.	•	65,849	36,946	40,008					
Evap. & Cond. milk (case goods)	. lb.	3	29,285	20,426	44,100					
BUTTER		•	• •							
Creamery	1%	111,742	27 105 °	"דמק פמד	1726 1605					
Of earrer A	· TD · _				100,000					
CHEESE										
American	. 1b.	165,549	168,809	140,859	157,919					
Swiss including block		1,787	•	2,144						
				•						
All other varieties 1/		26,196		19,253						
Total cheese	. 1b	_193,532_	197,220	162,256	, 380,989					
EGGS										
Shell	. case	6,921	5.525	2,290	2,123					
Frozen eggs, total 2/		279,253	257,367	•	169,172					
			•	· ·						
Whites		47,927		.50,711	50,513					
Yolks	. 1b.	. 38 , 665	51,261	. 32,739	. 31;989					
Mixed	. lb.	155,466	135,402.	7,5,024	. 77,283					
Unclassified		37,195		8,108	9,387					
		•	•	•						
Dried eggs, total		2 · 38,530	20,018	60,742	65,371					
Total eggs, 2/	. case_	_ <u>1</u> 8,221	_14,390	_ 12,806_	13,171					
FROZEN POULTRY										
Broilers	. 1h.	4,706	3,783	3,570	7, 400					
		The state of the s	•	•	3,483					
Fryers		8,479	7,551	6,720	7,270					
Roasters		14,549	7,786	4,129	3,881					
Fowls	. 1b.	32,657	27,458	12,725	13,968					
Turkeys	1 h	39,265	19,219	28,652	21,929					
		•		The second secon						
Ducks		7,225	6,676	4,764	_					
Miscellaneous	. 1b.	12,059	5,880	3,944	4,234					
Unclassified poultry	. 1b.	19,963	12,833	. 10;229.	11,286					
Total poultry	•	137,903	91,186	74,733	73,122					
Tribut Practical Control of the Cont	1.	1.20		2 , - , -	_ ' _ ' _ ' _ ' _ ' _ '					

^{1/} Includes Brick and Munster Cheese.

Frozen eggs are converted on the basis of 37.5 pounds to the case and dried eggs on the basis of 10 pounds to the case.

Table 9. -- Dairy and poultry holdings by states August 1, 1949

Table 9 Dairy	and bot	y 1101	ratuge by	BUBUES A	ugust I,		
	' Crea			American		'Frozen '	Total
States				cheese			Poultry -
:	1 lb.	lb.	lp.	lb.	case	' 1b. '	1b.
					Thou sand	is -	,
Massachusetts	. 1,161	97	791	1,969	23	2,056	3 , 869
Other States			757	414	10	1,137	657
NEW ENGLAND	•		1,548	2,383	33	3,193	4,526
New York	808	246	9,150	17,290	251	9,543	11,744
New Jersey	•	108	6,669	3,961	125	9,012	2,741
Pennsylvania		480	2,076	2,547	90	5,129	3,531
'MIDDLE ATLANTIC		:	17,895	23,798	466	23,684	18,016
					, -		
Ohio	•		4,542	1,027	75	5,910	2,305
Indiana			1,600	1,373	5°	4,739	363
Illinois	•		38,004	5,079	35 7 50	29,507	11,830 1,497
Wisconsin			2,498 3,830	2,499 85,351	29	758	480
			•	·			
EAST NORTH CENTRAL			50,474	95,329	516	42,816	16,475
Minnesota	•	18	26,427	2,500	51	4,261	1,037
Towa	•	0 717	10,084	` ' 1 1 000	22	6,078	946
Missouri		2,311	6, 489 1,649	11,220	140	26,202	2, 200
Nebraska			6,397	565	42	12,872	5,265
Kansas			1,418	220	57	13,084	694
•			•	* - * * * - * - *			10 755
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	••		_52,464	14,600	_ 312	_ 65,718	10,155
SOUTH ATLANTIC	••)		919	2,902	99	6,211	4,872
Kentucky			498	• • 928 •		1,092	317
Tennessee				4,976		3,356	
Ala. and Mississippi			450	70	5	302	326
			0 774				0.45
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL						4,750	•
Arkansas & Iouisiana						1,463	
Oklahoma		· 58				·3,436	
16X42	• ± 13	20	,	•			*
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	••		3,524	4,088	90 .	15,465	2,289
Colorado	• •		907	. 171	46	1,005	602
Other States			260		49		,
MOUNTAIN	•	•	1 167	3 190	05	1,574	2 809
Washington						1,015	
Oregon		449				4 235	
California		449				4,235	
THOIT IO	·			2,710	306	5,761	
Other States.							
cream only	1,872	434		. (8			
UNITED STATES	30,331	4,201	136,525	157,919	1,957	169,172	73,122

Table 10. - Commodities held in public general cold storage warehouses, June 1949

Cooler	' Holdings June 1	' Freezer '_	Holdings June 1
Commodities	' "000" lbs.	' Commodities '	"000" lbs.
Apples Pears Dried & ev. Fts Can'd. ft. & Veg Nuts & Nutmeats Fish* Cheese Shell eggs Dried eggs	550 35,286 1,866 95,852 97,466 80,775 52,465	Fruits Vegetables Cream Cream'y butter Eggs Poultry Beef Pork Sausage	190,333 163,684 18,554 44,235 122,578 67,359 60,938 160,837 3,513
Beef	5,495 568 12,220 60,888	Lamb & Mutton Veal Edible Offal Lard & pork fat Fish* Other	5,305 4,546 22,505 2,537 - 30,934
Total	647,785	Total	897,858

^{*} Fish holdings not included in these figures.

Table 11. - Certain commodities held by the Government 1/

Commodity	1	Unit Aug	. 1., 5-yr.!	Aug. 1. ! 1948 '	July 1 1949	' Aug. 1
Butter, creamery		lb. case lb. lb. lb.	•	36,651 13,964 547	32 3,821 58,162 414 300	8,751 116 40 2,383 59,633 463 259 44,786
Total		1b,	168,261	55,325	78,083	118,191

^{1/} Government holdings are included in the tables of total holdings elsewhere in the report and consist of reported stocks held by USDA, the Armed services and other Government agencies. In addition to stocks reported above, the armed services hold some stocks in space owned and operated by them on which figures are not available. Current figures not entirely comparable with 5-year average.

^{2/} Based on actual reports. Estimates on late reports are not included. Current figures will be revised next month.

Table 12. -- Meats and meat products

Table 12 Meats and meat products										
'Net changes in stocks during July and comparisons . '										
Beef: Decreased by 6 million pounds pounds; average July decrease was 14			as 12 mil	lion '						
Pork: Decreased by 54 million pounds; July 1948 decrease was 74 million pounds; average July decrease was 53 million pounds.										
Other meats: Decreased by 8 million pounds; July 1948 decrease was 6 million pounds; average July decrease was 4 million pounds.										
Lard: Decreased by 7 million pounds; July 1948 decrease was 6 million pounds; average July decrease was 9 million pounds.										
T										
	Aug. 1, 5-yr.									
		- Thousand	s of poun	ds -						
BEEF										
Frozen	123,105	•	65,135	The second secon						
In cure, cured and smoked	8,792 131,897	10,388	9,102 74,237	8,356 68,013						
10tal beet										
PORK										
Frozen	196,886	258,370	204,113	167,765						
Dry salt in cure and cured Other in cure, cured & smoked	73,700 155,639	73,076 176,767	49,557 165,920	45,306 152,383						
Total pork	426,205	· ·	419,590							
			,							
OTHER MEATS AND MEAT PRODUCTS	• 1		• • •							
Sausage and sausage room products	17 920	11,282	13 976	19:79 9						
Frozen lamb and mutton		8,557								
Frozen veal	6,780	5,849	6,911	7,226						
Canned meats & meat products	26,055	31,093	35,694	28,437						
All edible offal 1/		•	55,322							
Total other meats & meat products	112,513	_107,174_	118,564	_TTO,968_						
Total all meats 1/	670,615	_685,946_	612,391	_544,429_						
TATED ANTE DIRECTORING TOUR THE CO.										
LARD AND RENDERED PORK FAT 2/										
Iard	166,673	171,323		95,176						
Rendered pork fat	166,673	2,981 174.304	2,666 103,890	2,022 97,198						
			100,000	_ = '2'-						
HIDES AND PELTS	60,134	62,580	61,321	63,143						
1/ Current figures not entirely comparable with 5-yr.	average.	,								

Current figures not entirely comparable with 5-yr. average.

These figures represent refrigerated storage stocks only. On June 30, 1949 there were 133,851,000 pounds of lard and rendered pork fat in dry& cold storage as reported by U. S. Bureau of Census.

Table 13. - Fishery products 1/

<u></u>				_=
Species	'Aug. 1, 5-yr.' 'av. 1944-48 '	_		
		- Thousa	nds of po	unds -
Salt-water fish: frozen		•		
Bait and animal food	2,477	2,537	3,567	3,464
Bluefish	•	111	147	124
Butterfish	263	148	- 74	1 58
Cod, had'k, hake, pollock, whole	1,942	1,053	1,069	956
Croakers	1.,270	4 59	185	360
Eels	164	294	135	122
Fillets (miscellanecus)	18,949	25,759	26,439	30,777
Flounders (inc. fillets)	2,719	4,407	2,648	2,828
Halibut	19,582	27,285	22,366	23,896
. Herring, sea	1,438	560	1,026	935
Mackerel (Boston)(inc. fillets)	6,469	4,160	1,445	1,631
Mullet	•• 486	167	246	208
Sablefish (black cod)		2,335	2,482	2,893
Salmon (all species)	6,384	6,173	4,917	7,083
Scup (porgies)	1,228	1,121	699	677
Sea trout (weakfish, gray & spotted)		196	260	243
Shad and shad roe	779	373	322	349
Smelts (sea)	1,328.	1,929	1,374	1,312
Swordfish		468	1,006	1,036
Whiting (inc. fillets)		17,115	9,474	13,555
Miscellaneous salt-water fish		12,142	9,818	10,174
Fresh-water fish: frozen	205	2 242	0.50	. 005
Bait and animal food		1,131	2,058	
Blue pike and sauger (inc. fillets)		363	841	746
Catfish and bullheads		257	628	657
Chubs		383	341	546
Lake herring & cisco (inc. fillets)	•	606	522	475
Lake trout		227	317	347
Pickerel, jacks or yellow jacks		113	140	123
Sturgeon and spoonbill cat		187	357	372
Suckers		29	26	27
Tullibee		258	1.8	104
Yellow perch (inc. fillets)		240	486	
Yellow pike (or wall-eye)(inc. fillets).		176		
Whitefish		893		838
Miscellaneous fresh-water fish	1,260	_1,276_	_ 1,441	_ 1,209
Shellfish; frozen;				
Lobster tails (spiny lobster)	:. 3il	660	. 937	803
Scallops	1,127,	1.,676		1,764
Shrimp		6,297		6,788
Squid		1,706	3,912	3,819
Miscellaneous shellfish		2.204	2,116	1,871
Frozen fish, total		700 104	114 021	
		121,414	114,031	120,010
Cured fish, total	23,441.	20,796	.26,528	28,251
Total, all fish		148,270	140,559	154,264

Data furnished by the Department of the Interior - Fish and Wildlife Service, which publishes a report giving detailed information, species and geographical sections.

Table 14. - Cold storage holdings August 1, 1949 by geographic regions

FROZEN FRUITS Pounds Pounds September Pounds September Pounds September Pounds September September Pounds September Septem	-	I South ' Mountain' Paci	1000
FROZEN FRUITS Pounds FROZEN FRUITS Pounds FROZEN FRUITS FRU			Tero, loter
FROZEN FRUITS	ntral' Central' (Central	T Gentral	
Pounds	- Thousands -		× -
tes. 116	502 664 1,243	285 179	041 3,
1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,	299 43	211 100	671 5,
its and prumes	516 ,384 ,138	746	65C 4
sas and prumes. and prumes. and prumes. benvices. benvices. logan boyes, etc. logan	296 4.317 2.114	526 2.590	220 69,
1,524 1,52	720 97 60	97 11	529 6.
and prumes and prumes and prumes I,177 6,432 4,540 Incomose Logen, Boyean, etc. Incomose	524 , 627 879	223 264	039 7
Pervices Pervices Pervices Powers Logar, Boyesn, etc Jugos and purces Jugos and purces Jugos and purces Feds Forest Vegeralies Forest Ve	792 , 217	194	591 2,
Logan, Boycen, etc. 1,396 1,396 1,2386	540 1,255 179	151 205	282 33,
### fruits ### fr	286 4427 39739 2	2,994 898	847 80,
### Pounds	20 50 570 CO	25.5	200 200 271
FOZER VEGETABLES FOUNDS FOR 4,474 FOR 5,915 FOR 5,9	625	643	5,837, 39,808
### Pounds 568 4,474 1,528 lima.			
### 1,528 1,100 1			
snap snap snap li	528 555 594	208 652	400 11,
### Short	480 1,940 2,532	47.9 57.5	480 24,
### Sprouts	358 585 1,615	299	654 15,
## 10 Process 1, 17, 1, 17, 17, 17, 17, 17, 17, 17, 1	509 442 6/1	254	805 10,
sweet green in and squash in shell in	75 7 70 100	4.5 5.5 2.5 2.5 2.5	777
## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ##	174 448	175	
Bushels 2 35 37 1,039 363 1,066 8,126 3,639 1,036 1,066 8,126 3,639 1,036 1,03	559 14,529 3,096 1,	872 2,933	707 115
Bushels 2 35 37 37 1,191 37 42 2,287 3,539 1,191 1,036 16,704 6,303 1,191 1,19	363 . 171	35 12	694 2.
Bushels 2 35 37 37 1,191 37 42 2,287 3,539 1,091	836 1,675	722 253	108 22,
Bushels 2 35 37 37 37 1,191 3.4 5,773 1,191 3.4 5,773 1,191 3.4 5,773 1,191 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5	639	558 342	776 24,
Buchels 2 35 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37	,		
Pounds 3.44 5,773 1,191 1,636 16,704 6,303 1,191 2,242 2,287 3,587 6,957 1,191 1,20 1,040		11 11	
Sec. 5,773 1,191 1,636 16,704 6,303 27 635 1,742 2,287 3,567 1,742 2,287 3,567 1,420 3,567 2,349 1,420 3,561 2,349 16,651 5,912 1,48 5,336 3,693 1,61	, o	0. 0.	
1,636 16,704 6,303 1 42 27 535 1 742 2,287 3,567 3,567 7 7 907 895 120 121 120 120 1,06	723 1,526	959 53	31,
27 535 742 2,287 3,567 7 907 595 120 121 120 2,100 1,050 12,231 2,349 16,651 5,912 63 233 161 748 5,346 3,693	16,649 . 5,217	1,765 183	82,
7.42 2,287 3,587 695 695 120 120 120 120 120 1,060 1,060 12,231 1,420 15,912 100 1,060 1,0	207 370	112 21	1,
243 1,420 3,561 2,100 1,060 12,231 2,349 16,651 5,912 1,48 5,346 3,693	2,296 . 629	2,703 404	బ్బి
243 1,420 3,561 2,100 1,06c 12,231 2,349 16,651 5,912 1,349 16,651 5,912 1,348 5,346 3,693	55 . 114	1,149	J.
2,100 1,050 12,231 2,349 16,651 5,312 63 233 161 748 5,336 3,683	236 236	ر د د	. 1
2,349 16,651 5,912 63 233 161 748 5,336 3,693	495 7-867	3.914	260
	2,114 1,006	3,055	
2,23 5,336	71 36	536	`~
1904	6,408 7,493	10,419 155	7,101 42,461
			i

(Con't. on page 19)

Cold storage holdings August 1, 1949 by geographic regions (con'd.)

Commodity .	Unit	Now Mid	Middle r Atlantic r	East 1 North 1 Central	West For North A	South fatlantic f	East r South C Central	Vest r South r Central r	Mountain!	Pacific !	Total
	Spunod	1,9459 254	15,247 834	9,497	2,276	21	sands - 487	. 299 . 68	. 72	475	30,331
Butter, orecmery	= =	1,548 2,383	17,895 23,798	50, 474 95,329	52,464 14,600	919 2 9 902	2,314 5,974	3,524 4,038	1,167 3,129	6,220 5,716	136,525
Cheese, Swiss incl. block	= = 0	1,347	8,898	2,061 6,243 5,13	, 739 239	27.2	, 268 , 268	다유	51.72,	1,050	20, 155 20, 155
Eggs, frozen (Total)	Pounds	3,193	23, 684 2, 532	42,816 12,021	65,718 41,780	6,211 55	4,750	15,465 8,879	1,574	5,761	2,123 169,172 65,371
FROZEN POULTRY								1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Brollers	Pounds	426	728	937	, 599	259	29	124	40	345	3,488
Roastors	: =	294		, 815 625	1, 1/9 543	2,179 66	199	222	193	1,289	7,270
Fowls	= :	209	3,256	3,717	3,915	462	132	717	215	947	13,968
Turkeys	: :	1,607		3,064	2,414	2,50	85	632	1,090	7,038	21,929
Litscollaneous	= = :	536 152	4, 505 909	1,022	220 925	165 253	210	ర్లల	گو	. 549 542	7,066 4,234
Unclassified	1 1 1 =	15	1,213	5,070	350	7.48	287	544	1,226	1,823	11,286
LEATS & LARD										; 	
Boef, frozen	Pounds	3,327	. •	17,154	8,776	2,941	2,008	5,434	1,492	8,044	29,657
Veal irozen	: :	540	•	1,442	1,220	483	354	552	- 84	472	7,226
Labb & Mutton, frozens	: :	4,174 430	11,965 2,044	51,461	74,725	3,176	3,909	6,136	2,132	5,037	167,765
Beef, in cure, cured & smoked	=	5		3,017	2,777	491	<u>,</u> °	273	23	388	8,356
Dry salt pork, in cure & cured.	=	0470	•	15,191	22,226	2,091	. 930	2,030	.315	998.	45,306
cured and smoked.	=	5,139	10,143	42, 427	707,17	5,220	1,663	6, 303	2.254	018,4	159,383
All edible offcl.	=======================================	1,635		19,052	21,737	2,674	1,018	1,551	552	1,364	56,092
Dondonod nouls fact	= :	580	•	65,094	21,302	1,399	467	951	952	1,732	95,176
Contage noom products	= =	1 200		510	0.017	87 7:1	ر د د د	129	28	. 221	2,022
Conned meats and meat products.	: =	7.65		4,123	2,728	217.	525	242	187	766.	12,722
Hides and polts	=	100.	3,052	23,937	29,228	1,403	. 546	1,738	1,3/1	1,868 1,868	63,143
Fish	=	34,999	20,387	15,082	7,794	4,253	4,000	1,357	391	37,250*	126,013

* Includes fish in Alaska.

R. F. HALE BUREAU OF AGR'L ECONS. USDA 2-13-48 CS